

A short horizontal line with a teal segment on the left and an orange segment on the right.

Eclipse Hono and all things IoT messaging

IoT Day Grenoble 2018

Dejan Bosanac, Red Hat


 A decorative horizontal bar consisting of a teal segment on the left and an orange segment on the right.

Who am I

Dejan Bosanac



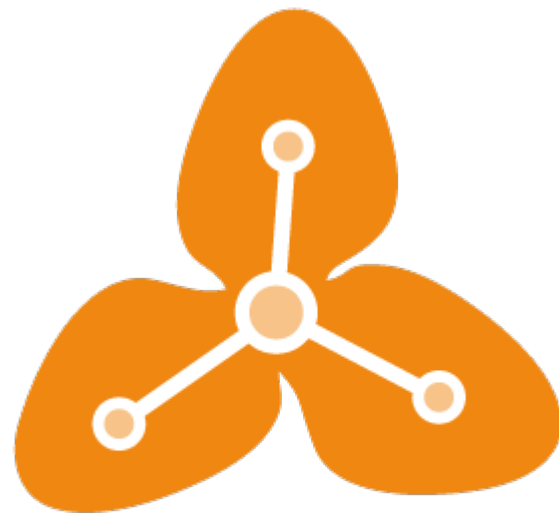
Software Engineer @ Red Hat

- Messaging and IoT

Open source committer

- Eclipse Hono
- Eclipse Kapua
- Apache ActiveMQ

Eclipse Hono provides a
uniform API
for interacting with
millions of devices
connected to the cloud via
arbitrary protocols.



HONO

Eclipse Hono

Connect. Command. Control.

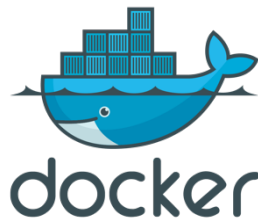
- An Eclipse Foundation IoT project ...
 - Bosch and Red Hat as main contributors
- <https://www.eclipse.org/hono/>



Eclipse Hono

Connect. Command. Control.

- Open source IoT connectivity platform running on ...
 - Kubernetes
 - OpenShift
 - Docker Swarm
- On-premise & in the cloud
- Provided by a set of Docker containers



Eclipse Hono

Goals

- Tailored general messaging for IoT solutions
- Provide standard APIs for interacting with devices
- Support for arbitrary protocols (MQTT, AMQP 1.0, HTTP, ...)
- Support different underlying messaging infrastructures
 - AMQP 1.0 based
 - JMS
 - Apache Kafka
 - RabbitMQ

Eclipse Hono

Features

- Scalability
- Multi-tenancy
- Device-based security
- Multi-protocol support

optimized for throughput
scale-out with #messages



Telemetry

Things

many existing protocols
HTTP, MQTT, CoAP
etc



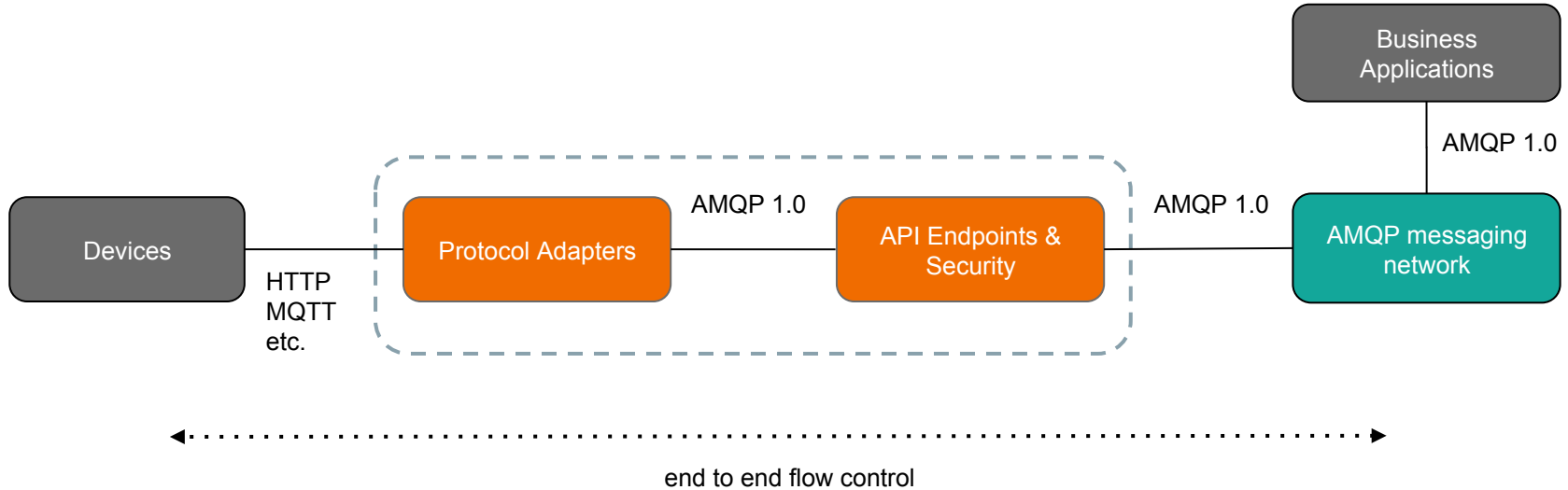
Command & Control

optimized for reliability
scale-out with #devices

Cloud

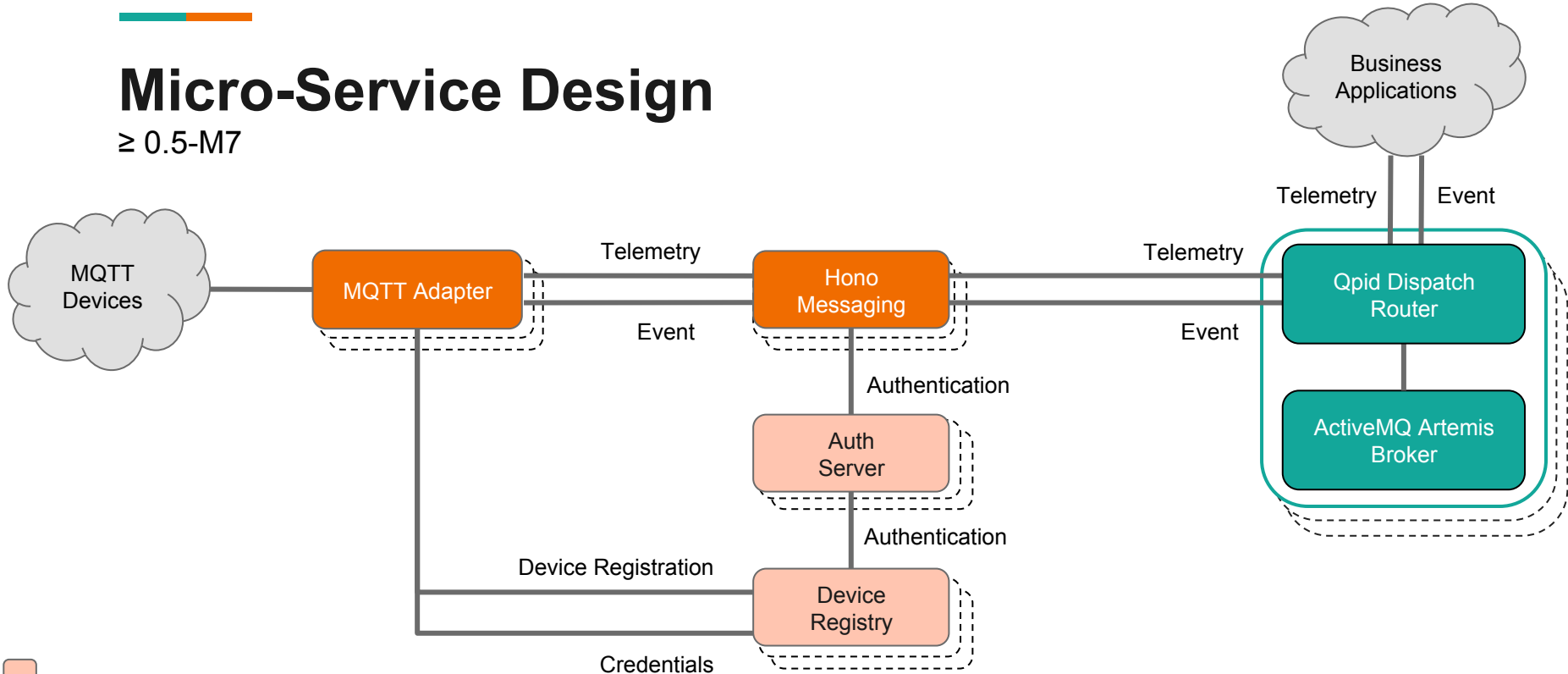
arbitrary providers &
deployment options

Building Blocks



Micro-Service Design

≥ 0.5-M7



Eclipse Hono

Telemetry & Event

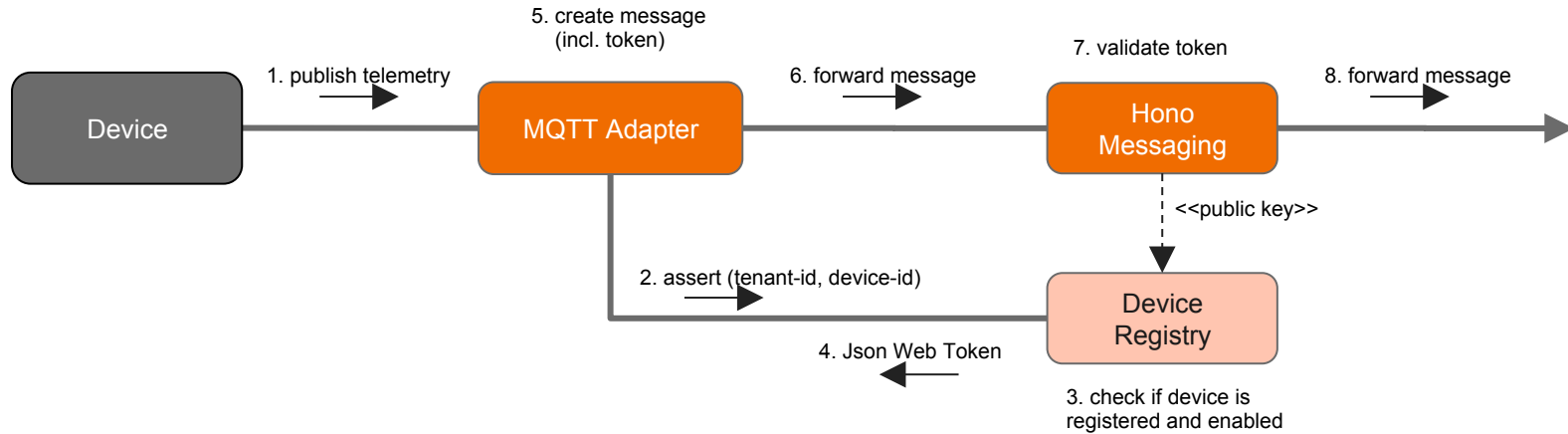
- used by devices to **send data/event downstream**
- leverages on **“direct messaging”** ...
 - Telemetry
 - Devices can send data only if consumers are online
 - No broker involved
- ... **“store and forward”**
 - Event
 - Broker for storing event with a “ttl” eventually
- consumers receive data published by devices belonging to a particular tenant

Eclipse Hono

Device Registration

- used to make Hono **aware of devices** that will connect to the service
- solutions/consumers may use the API to get information about devices
- operations
 - register, deregister, get information, assertion
- for every message sent by a device ...
 - a **registration assertion** (JWT) is attached by the protocol adapter
 - it's verified by messaging before sending the message downstream
 - a disabled device will have such check fails

Registration Assertion



Eclipse Hono

Credentials

- handle authentication for devices on protocol adapters
- used by **protocol adapters** to retrieve credentials used to authenticate devices connecting to the adapter (MQTT, HTTP, ...)
- different types of credentials
 - psk, hashed password, public key, ...
- operations
 - add, get, update, remove
- Where an **identity management system** is already in place (i.e. Keycloak) ...
 - needs for having a “facade” from this API to such a system

Eclipse Hono

Authentication

- handle authentication between components (protocol adapters, messaging, ...)
- used by clients/components for getting a **token** asserting ...
 - subject's identity
 - granted authorities
- other services will use such a token to make authorization decisions on a client's request to read or write from/to a resource or to invoke a certain operation
 - i.e. messaging checks if an adapter can write telemetry data
- Where an **identity management system** is already in place (i.e. Keycloak) ...
 - needs for having a "facade" from this API to such a system



Features Hono 0.5

- Uniform APIs for consuming telemetry data and events
- MQTT, HTTP protocol adapters
- Device-level Authentication
- Tenant based Security Model
- Horizontal Scalability



Tenant DEFAULT_TENANT

Eclipse Hono

Messaging - Telemetry

Messaging - Events

Messaging Instances

1

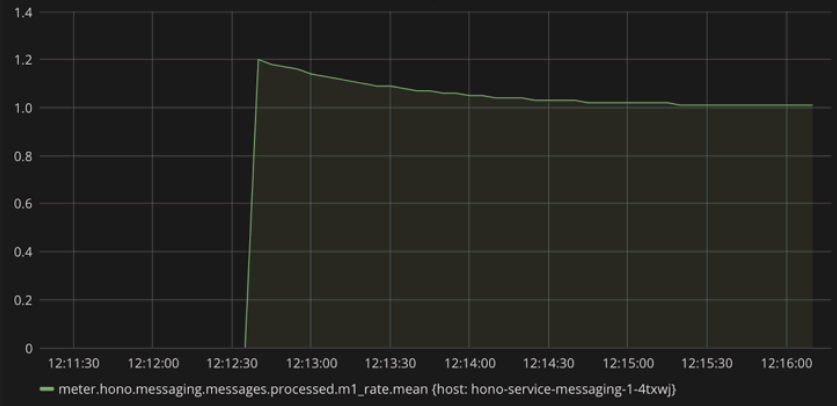
Total Processed Telemetry Per Sec (Ø/min)

1.0

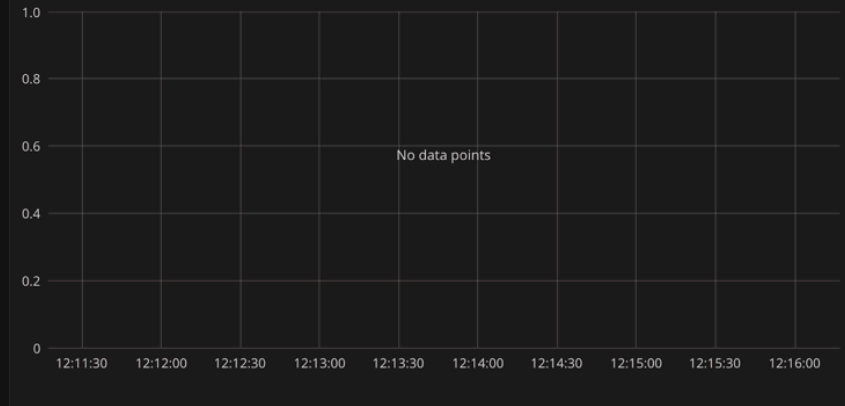
Total Processed Events Per Sec (Ø/min)

N/A

Processed Telemetry Per Second (Ø/min)



Processed Events Per Second (Ø/min)



Processed Telemetry

218

Discarded Telemetry

0

Processed Events

0

Undeliverable Events

0



Future

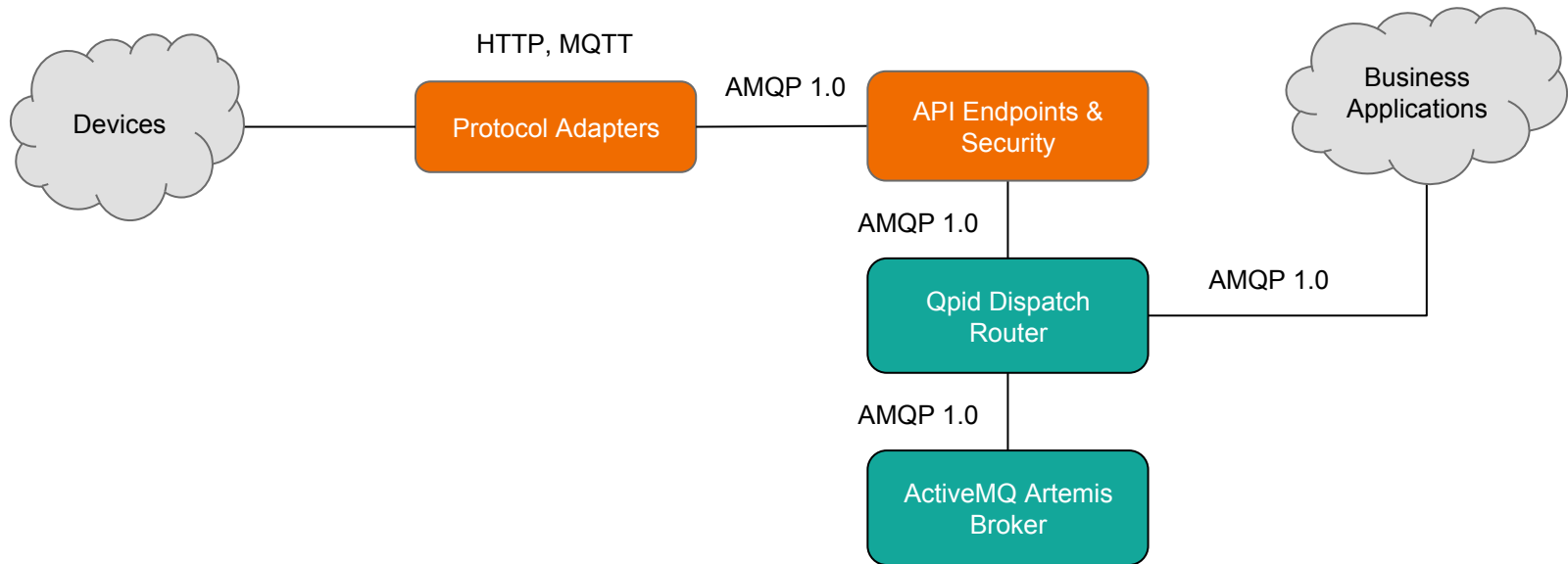
- Performance and scalability testing and tuning
- Continue improving OpenShift and EnMasse integrations
- Command and control API
- Tenant API

Eclipse Hono

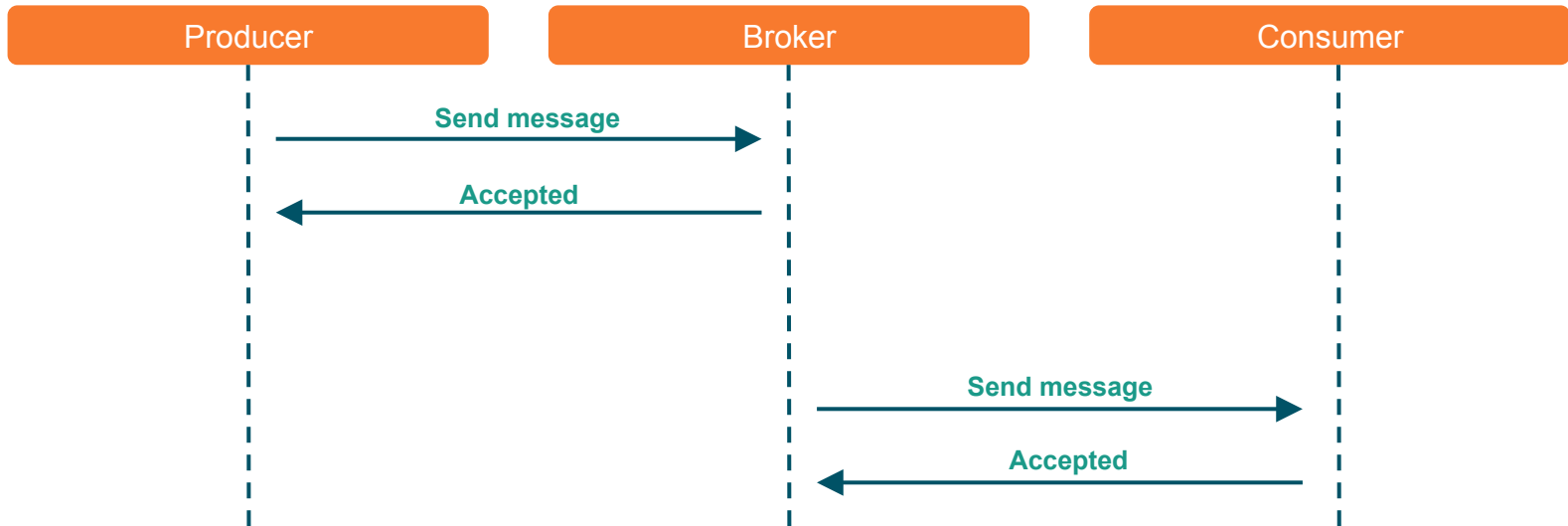
Command & Control

- used by applications to **send commands to devices**
- command execution can be “just in time” or “deferred”
 - **just in time** : command already executed, the response from device contains the result
 - **deferred** : command not executed yet, the response from device specifies it's accepted; for long running operations the result will be provided later

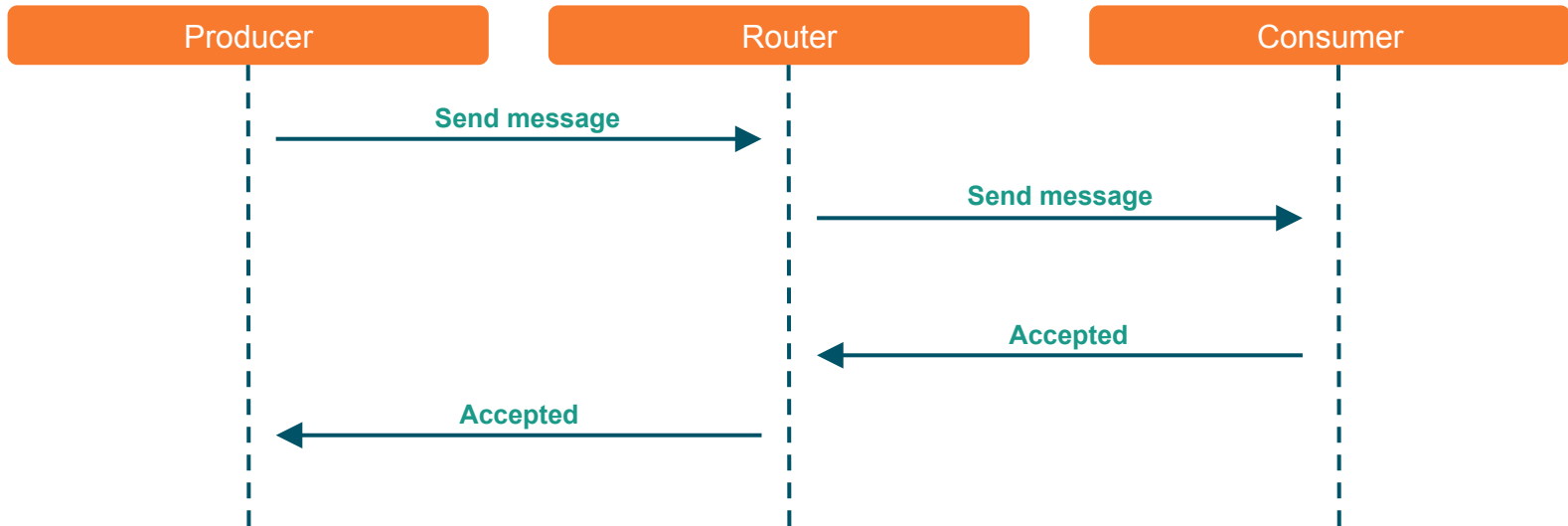
Simple deployment



Routing vs Brokering



Routing vs Brokering

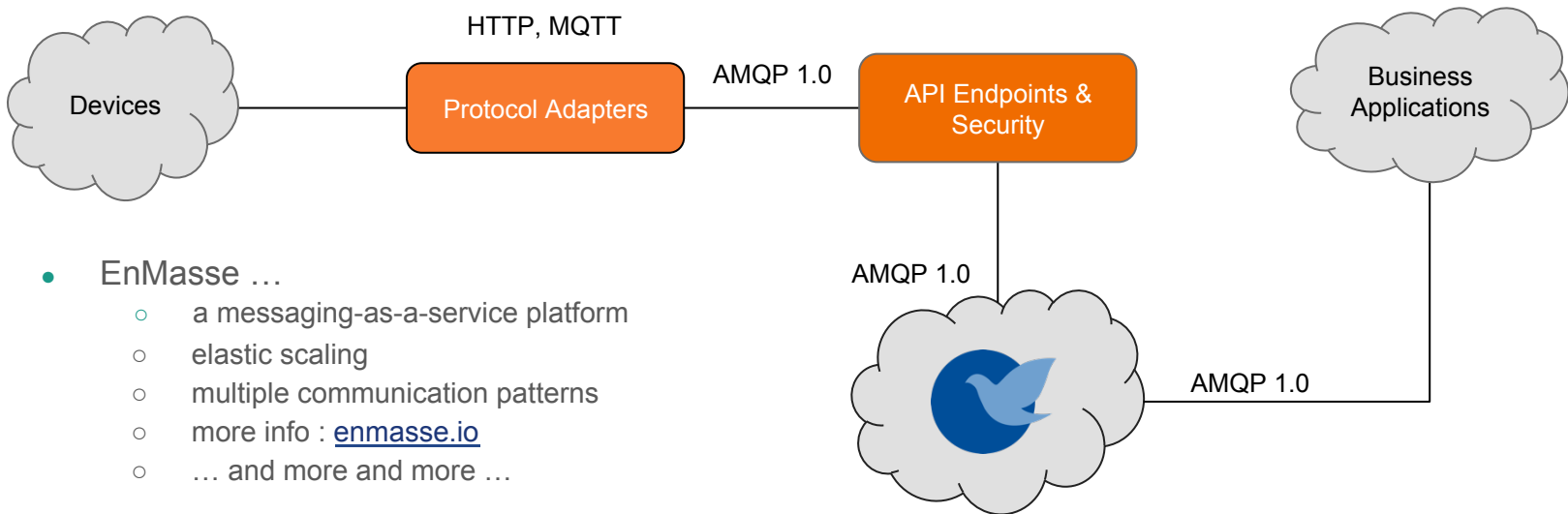




Addressing semantics

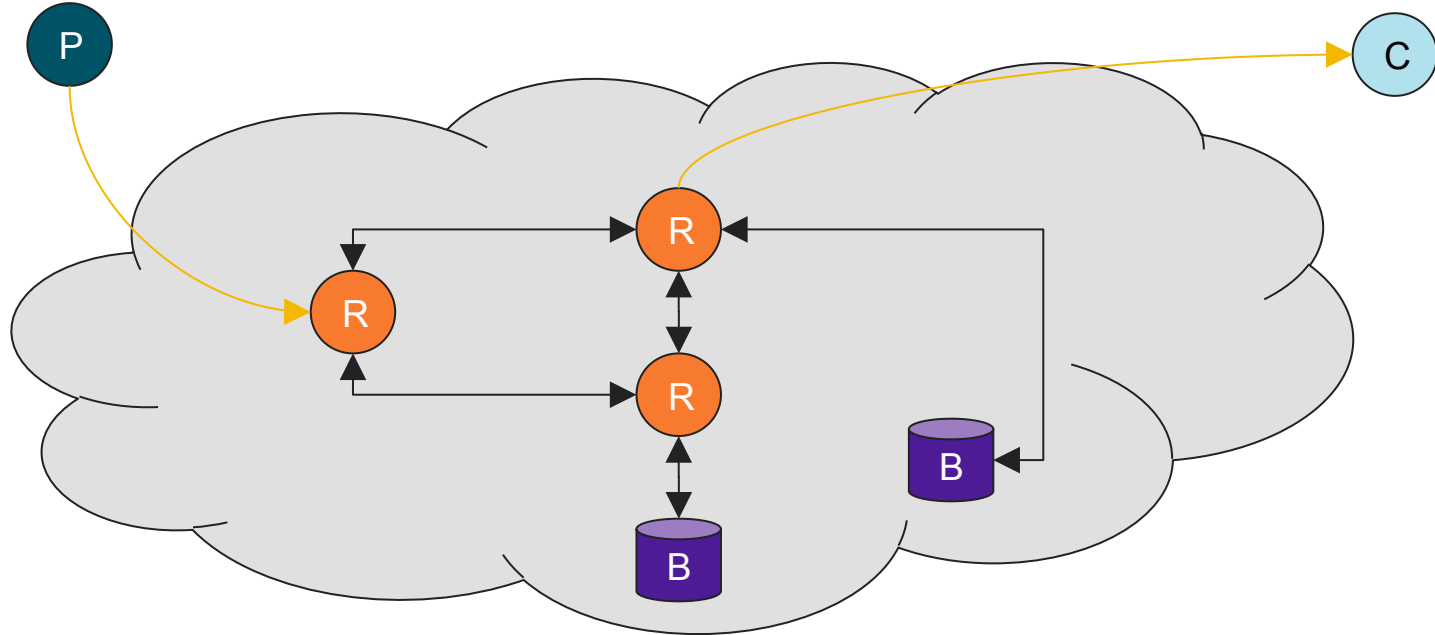
- Store and Forward
 - Queue
 - Topic
- Direct
 - Anycast
 - Multicast (Broadcast)

Scalable deployment



- EnMasse ...
 - a messaging-as-a-service platform
 - elastic scaling
 - multiple communication patterns
 - more info : enmasse.io
 - ... and more and more ...

Basic idea





Messaging-as-a-Service

- Open source cloud messaging running on Kubernetes and OpenShift
- enmasse.io



OPENSIFT



kubernetes



Features

- Multiple communication patterns: **request/response**, **publish/subscribe** and **competing consumers**
- Support for “**store and forward**” and **direct** messaging mechanisms
- **Scale** and **elasticity** of message brokers
- **AMQP 1.0** and **MQTT** support
- Simple **setup**, **management** and **monitoring**
- **Multitenancy**: manage multiple independent instances
- Deploy “**on premise**” or in the **cloud**

EnMasse


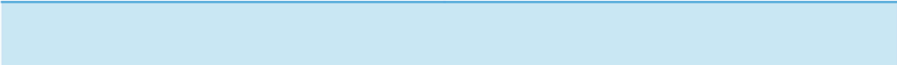


Addresses

Connections

Users

Name Name

0 Results

>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	broadcast	topic	0 Messages In	0 Messages Out	0 Senders	0 Receivers	Stored	Shards
>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	anycast	anycast	0 Messages In	0 Messages Out	0 Senders	0 Receivers		
▼	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	myqueue	queue	0 Messages In	0 Messages Out	1 Senders	0 Receivers	8 Stored	1 Shards
									
▼	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	mytopic	topic	0 Messages In	0 Messages Out	8 Senders	8 Receivers	0 Stored	1 Shards
			Stored						



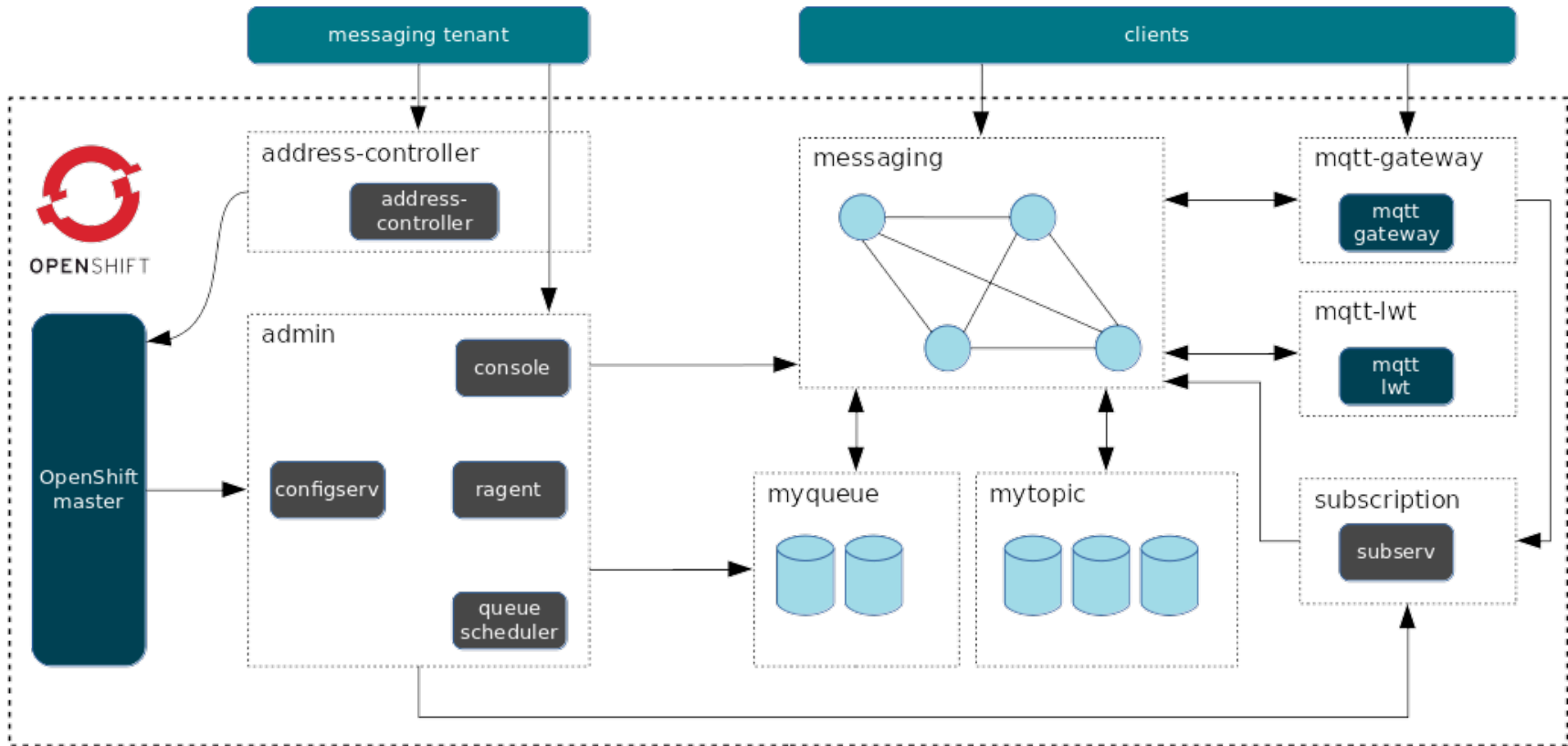
Address types

- Queue
 - store-and-forward = true
 - multicast = false
- Topic
 - store-and-forward = true
 - multicast = true
- Anycast
 - store-and-forward = false
 - multicast = false
- Broadcast
 - store-and-forward = false
 - multicast = true



Flavor examples

- Persistence
 - In memory
 - Persisted
- Scaling
 - Single broker
 - Pooled
- HA





Future

In progress/TODO

- Authentication and authorization
- Service broker API
- HTTP(S)
- Broker address space
 - Message grouping
 - Distributed transactions
 - Message ordering
- Multiple flavors
 - Apache Kafka?
- ...





Resources

- Eclipse Hono - <https://www.eclipse.org/hono>
- EnMasse - <http://enmasse.io>
- ActiveMQ Artemis - <https://activemq.apache.org/artemis/>
- Qpid Dispatch Router - <http://qpid.apache.org/components/dispatch-router/>



Thank you ! Questions ?